

## Module III: Educational Definitions of TBI

### Definition of Indiana Article 7

#### 511 IAC 7-41-13 Traumatic Brain Injury

Sec. 13. (a) A traumatic brain injury is an acquired injury to the brain caused by an external physical force, resulting in total or partial functional disability or psychosocial impairment, or both, that adversely affects a student's educational performance. The term applies to open or closed head injuries resulting in impairments in one (1) or more areas, such as:

- (1) cognition;
- (2) language;
- (3) memory;
- (4) attention;
- (5) reasoning;
- (6) abstract thinking;
- (7) judgment;
- (8) problem-solving;
- (9) sensory, perceptual, and motor abilities;
- (10) psychosocial behavior;
- (11) physical functions;
- (12) information processing; and
- (13) speech.

(b) The term does not apply to brain injuries that are:

- (1) congenital or degenerative, or
- (2) injuries induced by birth trauma.

(c) Eligibility for special education as a student with a traumatic brain injury shall be determined by the student's CCC. This determination shall be based on the multidisciplinary team's educational evaluation reported in 511 IAS 7-40-5(e), which includes the following:

(1) An assessment of the following:

- A. Cognitive ability and functioning that must include at least one (1) of the following:
  - i. An individually administered norm-referenced assessment
  - ii. If adequate information cannot be obtained via an individually administered norm-referenced assessment, a criterion-referenced assessment that:

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(AA) has been designed or may be adapted or modified for use with students who have a traumatic brain injury; and

(BB) is administered by a professional or team of professionals with knowledge of assessment strategies appropriate for the student.

B. Current academic achievement

C. Assessments of functional skills or adaptive behavior across various environments from multiple sources

(2) A social and developmental history that may include, but is not limited to, the following:

A. Communication skills

B. Social interaction skills

C. Motor skills

D. Responses to sensory experiences

E. Relevant family and environmental information

(3) Available medical information that is educationally relevant

(4) Any other assessments and information, collected prior to referral or during the educational evaluation, necessary to:

A. Determine eligibility for special education and related services; and

B. Inform the student's case conference committee of the student's special education and related services needs.